Mitigation/adaptation and health: Health policymaking in the global response to climate change and implications for other upstream determinants

Abstract:

The time is ripe for innovation in global health governance if we are to achieve global health and development objectives in the face of formidable challenges. Integration of global health concerns into the law and governance of other, related disciplines should be given high priority. This article explores opportunities for health policymaking in the global response to climate change. Climate change and environmental degradation will affect weather disasters, food and water security, infectious disease patterns, and air pollution. Although scientific research has pointed to the interdependence of the global environment and human health, policymakers have been slow to integrate their approaches to environmental and health concerns. A robust response to climate change will require improved integration on two fronts: health concerns must be given higher priority in the response to climate change and threats associated with climate change and environmental degradation must be more adequately addressed by global health law and governance. The mitigation/adaptation response paradigm developing within and beyond the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change provides a useful framework for thinking about global health law and governance with respect to climate change, environmental degradation, and possibly other upstream determinants of health as well.

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Resource Description

Exposure:

weather or climate related pathway by which climate change affects health


Air Pollution: Interaction with Temperature, Ozone

Extreme Weather Event: Drought, Flood, Wildfire

Food Security: Food access/ distribution

Temperature: Heat, Variability

Geographic Feature:
resource focuses on specific type of geography

General

**Geographic Location:** resource focuses on specific location

Global or Unspecified Location

**Health Impact:** specification of health effect or disease related to climate change exposure

Cardiovascular Impact, Infectious Disease, Injury, Morbidity/Mortality, Respiratory Impact

**Infectious Disease:** Vectorborne Disease, Waterborne Disease, Zoonotic Disease

**Vectorborne Disease:** General Vectorborne Disease, Mosquito-borne Disease

**Mosquito-borne Disease:** Dengue, General Mosquito-borne Disease, Malaria

**Zoonotic Disease:** General Zoonotic Disease

**Waterborne Disease:** General Waterborne Disease

**Resource Type:** format or standard characteristic of resource

Commentary/Opinion, Review Article

**Cross-cutting Themes:** Adaptation, Mitigation, Health Sector Influence, Sociodemographic Vulnerability, Climate Justice or Climate Equity