

**TDMS No.** 20226 - 01

**Test Type:** 26-WEEK

**Route:** DOSED FEED

**Species/Strain:** RATS/SD

**P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL**

Chitosan

**CAS Number:** 9012-76-4

**Date Report Requested:** 05/28/2009

**Time Report Requested:** 08:46:11

**First Dose M/F:** 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

**Lab:** BAT

F1\_R8

**C Number:** C20226

**Lock Date:** 05/07/2008

**Cage Range:** ALL

**Date Range:** ALL

**Reasons For Removal:** ALL

**Removal Date Range:** ALL

**Treatment Groups:** Include ALL

**Study Gender:** Both

**TDMSE Version:** 2.1.0

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DAY ON TEST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANIMAL ID	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>0 %</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
	<b>* TOTALS</b>									

**ALIMENTARY SYSTEM**

Esophagus	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10
Intestine Large, Cecum	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10
Intestine Large, Colon	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10
Intestine Large, Rectum	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10
Intestine Small, Duodenum	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10
Intestine Small, Ileum	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10
Intestine Small, Jejunum	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10
Liver	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10
Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation											2 1.0
Inflammation, Chronic Active	1										10 1.0
Periportal, Fatty Change	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6 1.7
	3	1	2								
Pancreas	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10
Basophilic Focus											1
Inflammation							X				2 1.0
	1						1				
Salivary Glands	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

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DAY ON TEST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANIMAL ID	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>0 %</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0

**\* TOTALS**

Stomach, Forestomach Epithelium, Hyperplasia	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
					1	1	1	1	1	1
Stomach, Glandular	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

10  
3 1.0**CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM**

Blood Vessel	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Heart Cardiomyopathy	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

10  
10  
5 1.0**ENDOCRINE SYSTEM**

Adrenal Cortex	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Adrenal Medulla	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Islets, Pancreatic	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Parathyroid Gland Hyperplasia	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Pituitary Gland Cyst	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

10  
10  
10  
10  
1 1.0  
10  
1

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DAY ON TEST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	.....									
<b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANIMAL ID	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>0 %</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0

**\* TOTALS**

Thyroid Gland

+ + + + + + + + + + 10

**GENERAL BODY SYSTEM**

NONE

**GENITAL SYSTEM**

Epididymis

+ + + + + + + + + + 10

Preputial Gland

+ + + + + + + + + + 10

Prostate  
Inflammation+ + + + + + + + + + 10  
2 2 1 2 2 1 2 1 8 1.6

Seminal Vesicle

+ + + + + + + + + + 10

Testes

+ + + + + + + + + + 10

**HEMATOPOIETIC SYSTEM**

Bone Marrow

+ + + + + + + + + + 10

Lymph Node, Mandibular  
Infiltration Cellular, Plasma Cell+ + + + + + + + + + 10  
2 1 2.0

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Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                 | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                                 | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                                 | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| ANIMAL ID                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>0 %</b>                      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|                                 | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |
|                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

**\* TOTALS**

|                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Lymph Node, Mesenteric           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Spleen                           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 1.0 |
| Thymus                           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Atrophy                          | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |

**INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

|               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Mammary Gland | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| Skin          | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |

**MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM**

|      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Bone | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

**NERVOUS SYSTEM**

|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Brain            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| Peripheral Nerve | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |

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Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                     | 0               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
|                                 | 1               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  |
|                                 | 6               | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6  |
|                                 | 9               | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9  |
|                                 | .....           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b> | 0               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| ANIMAL ID                       | 0               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| <b>0 %</b>                      | 0               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |
|                                 | 0               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  |
|                                 | 1               | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0  |
|                                 | <b>* TOTALS</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| Spinal Cord                     | +               | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|                                 |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |

**RESPIRATORY SYSTEM**

|                              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Lung                         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
| Hemorrhage                   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| Inflammation, Chronic Active |   |   |   |   | 1 |   | 1 |   |   |    |
| .....                        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| Nose                         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
| Inflammation                 |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| .....                        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| Trachea                      | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|                              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |

**SPECIAL SENSES SYSTEM**

|                                   |    |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------------------------|----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eye                               | +  | +   | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| .....                             |    |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Harderian Gland                   | +  | +   | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Infiltration Cellular, Lymphocyte |    |     |   | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                                   |    |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                                   | 10 |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                                   | 2  | 1.0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                                   | 2  | 1.0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

**URINARY SYSTEM**

|                |    |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kidney         | +  | +   | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Mineralization |    |     |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |
| Nephropathy    |    |     |   |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |
| Cortex, Cyst   |    |     |   |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |
|                |    |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                | 10 |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                | 2  | 1.0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                | 9  | 1.0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                | 1  | 2.0 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

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| DAY ON TEST                                  | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
|--|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
|  | 1     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1     |
|  | 6     | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6     |
|  | 9     | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9     |
|  | ..... |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE<br>ANIMAL ID<br>0 % | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
|  | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
|  | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
|  | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1     |
|  | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0     |
|  | ..... |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
| Pelvis, Dilatation                           |       |   |   | 2 |   |   | 1 |   |   | 2 1.5 |
| Pelvis, Inflammation                         |       |   |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   | 1 2.0 |
| Urinary Bladder                              | +     | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |

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| DAY ON TEST                                  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE<br>ANIMAL ID<br>1 % | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 |

\* TOTALS

## ALIMENTARY SYSTEM

|                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |        |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|
| Liver                            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 | 1 |   | 3 1.0  |
| Inflammation, Chronic Active     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |   | 10 1.0 |
| Periportal, Fatty Change         | 2 |   |   |   |   |   | 2 | 1 |   |   | 3 1.7  |

## CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

NONE

## ENDOCRINE SYSTEM

|                   |   |    |
|-------------------|---|----|
| Adrenal Cortex    | + | 1  |
| Parathyroid Gland | + | 10 |

## GENERAL BODY SYSTEM

NONE

## GENITAL SYSTEM

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Prostate     | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Inflammation | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 9 1.1 |

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| DAY ON TEST              | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|--------------------------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|                          | 1     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|                          | 6     | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|                          | 9     | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
|                          | ..... |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ANIMAL ID                | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 %                      | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                          | 1     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|                          | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 |

\* TOTALS

**HEMATOPOIETIC SYSTEM**

NONE

**INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

NONE

**MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM**

NONE

**NERVOUS SYSTEM**

NONE

**RESPIRATORY SYSTEM**

NONE

**SPECIAL SENSES SYSTEM**

Eye  
Choroid, Fibrosis  
Lens, Cataract

+  
2  
3

1  
1 2.0  
1 3.0

**URINARY SYSTEM**

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| DAY ON TEST                     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0               |
|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------|
|                                 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1               |
|                                 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6               |
|                                 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9               |
| <hr/>                           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                 |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0               |
| ANIMAL ID                       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0               |
| <b>1 %</b>                      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0               |
|                                 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2               |
|                                 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0               |
| <hr/>                           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                 |
| Kidney                          | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +               |
| Mineralization                  | 1 |   | 1 |   |   |   | 1 |   | 1 |                 |
| Nephropathy                     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1               |
| <hr/>                           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |                 |
|                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>* TOTALS</b> |
|                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>10</b>       |
|                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>4 1.0</b>    |
|                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | <b>9 1.0</b>    |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                                  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE<br>ANIMAL ID<br>3 % | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 |

\* TOTALS

## ALIMENTARY SYSTEM

|                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |        |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|
| Liver                            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation |   |   |   |   |   | 1 |   | 1 |   | 1 | 3 1.0  |
| Inflammation, Chronic Active     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 1.0 |
| Periportal, Fatty Change         | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 |   | 2 | 2 |   |   | 6 1.3  |

## CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

NONE

## ENDOCRINE SYSTEM

|                   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Parathyroid Gland | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

## GENERAL BODY SYSTEM

NONE

## GENITAL SYSTEM

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |        |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|
| Prostate     | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Inflammation | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 10 1.4 |

## HEMATOPOIETIC SYSTEM

NONE

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                     | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0        |
|---------------------------------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------|
|                                 | 1     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1        |
|                                 | 6     | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6        |
|                                 | 9     | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9        |
|                                 | ..... |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |          |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b> | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0        |
| ANIMAL ID                       | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0        |
| 3 %                             | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0        |
|                                 | 2     | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3        |
|                                 | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0        |
|                                 |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | * TOTALS |

**INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

NONE

**MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM**

NONE

**NERVOUS SYSTEM**

NONE

**RESPIRATORY SYSTEM**

NONE

**SPECIAL SENSES SYSTEM**

NONE

**URINARY SYSTEM**

|                    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Kidney             | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Infarct            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 2.0 |
| Mineralization     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 3 1.0 |
| Nephropathy        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 9 1.2 |
| Pelvis, Dilatation | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 2.0 |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

I .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

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Chitosan

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Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                 | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                                 | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                                 | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| ANIMAL ID                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>9 %</b>                      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|                                 | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 4     |
|                                 | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |

**\* TOTALS****ALIMENTARY SYSTEM**

|                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Esophagus                        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Large, Cecum           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Large, Colon           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Large, Rectum          | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Small, Duodenum        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Small, Ileum           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Small, Jejunum         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Liver                            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Degeneration, Cystic             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |
| Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 6 1.0 |
| Inflammation, Chronic Active     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 1.0 |
| Periportal, Fatty Change         | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 3 1.0 |
| Pancreas                         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Inflammation                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |
| Salivary Glands                  | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

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TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

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Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                 | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                                 | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                                 | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| ANIMAL ID                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 9 %                             | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|                                 | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 4     |
|                                 | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |

**\* TOTALS**

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stomach, Forestomach<br>Epithelium, Hyperplasia | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 |

  

|                    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Stomach, Glandular | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|                    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |

**CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM**

|                              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Blood Vessel<br>Inflammation | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|                              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |

  

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Heart<br>Cardiomyopathy<br>Mineralization | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |

  

|  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
|  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

  

|  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
|  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

  

|  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
|  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |

**ENDOCRINE SYSTEM**

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Adrenal Cortex<br>Vacuolization Cytoplasmic | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |

  

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Adrenal Medulla | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |

  

|                    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Islets, Pancreatic | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|                    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |

  

|                   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Parathyroid Gland | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|                   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

I .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

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TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

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Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                          | 0               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                      | 1               | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                                      | 6               | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                                      | 9               | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                                      | .....           | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b>      | 0               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| ANIMAL ID                            | 0               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>9 %</b>                           | 0               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|                                      | 3               | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 4     |
|                                      | 1               | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |
|                                      | <b>* TOTALS</b> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Pituitary Gland                      | +               | +     | +     | +     | +     | +     | +     | +     | +     | +     |
| Thyroid Gland<br>C-cell, Hyperplasia | +               | +     | +     | +     | +     | +     | +     | +     | +     | +     |
|                                      |                 |       |       |       |       | 1     |       |       |       |       |
|                                      | <b>10</b>       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                                      | <b>10</b>       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                                      | <b>1 1.0</b>    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

**GENERAL BODY SYSTEM**

NONE

**GENITAL SYSTEM**

Epididymis

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

**10**

Preputial Gland

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

**10**

Inflammation

|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

**1 1.0**

Inflammation, Chronic Active

|  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|

**2 1.0**

Prostate

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

**10**

Inflammation

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

**10 1.5**

Seminal Vesicle

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

**10**

Testes

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

**10**

Mineralization

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|

**1 1.0****HEMATOPOIETIC SYSTEM**

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

I .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

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TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

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Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST  | 0               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |
|--|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
|  | 1               | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1  |
|  | 6               | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6  |
|  | 9               | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9  |
|  | .....           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE</b>                              | 0               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| ANIMAL ID  | 0               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| <b>9 %</b>   | 0               | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |
|  | 3               | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4  |
|  | 1               | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0  |
|  | <b>* TOTALS</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| Bone Marrow  | +               | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
| Lymph Node, Mandibular<br>Infiltration Cellular, Plasma Cell | +               | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|  | 1               |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |    |
| Lymph Node, Mesenteric                                       | +               | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
| Spleen<br>Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation                   | +               | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|  |                 |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |   | 1 |    |
| Thymus   | +               | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | +  |
|  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 10 |

**INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

|                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mammary Gland  | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Skin           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Hemorrhage     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Mineralization |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Ulcer          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                | 3 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

**MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM**

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bone            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Skeletal Muscle |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 |
|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

I .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

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TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

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## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

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Lab: BAT

|                             |          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|-----------------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
|                             | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
| DAY ON TEST                 | 1        | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1     |
|                             | 6        | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6     |
|                             | 9        | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9     |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE    | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
| ANIMAL ID                   | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
| 9 %                         | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
|                             | 3        | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4     |
|                             | 1        | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0     |
|                             | * TOTALS |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
| Inflammation, Granulomatous |          |   |   |   |   | 3 |   |   |   | 1 3.0 |

## NERVOUS SYSTEM

|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Brain            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Peripheral Nerve | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Spinal Cord      | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |

## RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

|                              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lung                         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Inflammation, Chronic Active |   |   |   | 1 |   | 1 |   | 1 | 1 |   |
| Nose                         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Goblet Cell, Hyperplasia     |   |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Trachea                      | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |

## SPECIAL SENSES SYSTEM

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eye             | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Harderian Gland | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                                      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
|  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1     |
|  | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6     |
|  | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9     |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS MALE<br>ANIMAL ID<br>9 %     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0     |
|  | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4     |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0     |
| * TOTALS   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
| Hyperplasia<br>Infiltration Cellular, Lymphocyte | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |
| Urinary System                                   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
| Kidney   | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Mineralization                                   | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 |   | 1 |   |   | 5 1.0 |
| Nephropathy                                      | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |   | 1 | 9 1.3 |
| Urinary Bladder                                  | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Transitional Epithelium, Hyperplasia             |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |

\*\*\* END OF MALE DATA \*\*\*

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

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TDMS No. 20226 - 01

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Chitosan

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Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                            | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                            | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                            | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                            | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>FEMALE</b>              | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>ANIMAL ID</b>           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>0 %</b>                 | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 5     |
|                            | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |

**\* TOTALS****ALIMENTARY SYSTEM**

|                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Esophagus                        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Large, Cecum           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Large, Colon           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Large, Rectum          | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Small, Duodenum        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Small, Ileum           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Intestine Small, Jejunum         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Liver                            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |
| Inflammation, Chronic Active     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 1.0 |
| Periportal, Fatty Change         | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 1.1 |
| Pancreas                         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Inflammation                     | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |
| Salivary Glands                  | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

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TDMS No. 20226 - 01

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Chitosan

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Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                 | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|-----------------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|                             | 1        | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS         | 6        | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| FEMALE                      | 9        | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| ANIMAL ID                   | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 %                         | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stomach, Forestomach        | 4        | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
|                             | 1        | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 |
|                             | * TOTALS |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Stomach, Glandular          | +        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|                             |          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM       |          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Blood Vessel                | +        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Heart                       | +        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Cardiomyopathy              |          |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |   |
|                             |          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| ENDOCRINE SYSTEM            |          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Adrenal Cortex              | +        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Adrenal Medulla             | +        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Islets, Pancreatic          | +        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Parathyroid Gland           | +        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Pituitary Gland             | +        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Rathke's Cleft, Hyperplasia |          |   |   |   |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |
| Thyroid Gland               | +        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|                             |          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                            | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                            | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                            | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                            | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>FEMALE</b>              | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>ANIMAL ID</b>           | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 5     |
| <b>0 %</b>                 | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |

**\* TOTALS****GENERAL BODY SYSTEM**

NONE

**GENITAL SYSTEM**

|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Clitoral Gland<br>Inflammation, Chronic Active | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|  | 2 |   |   |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |
| Ovary  | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Uterus   | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |

**HEMATOPOIETIC SYSTEM**

|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bone Marrow                                | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Lymph Node, Mandibular                     | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Lymph Node, Mesenteric                     | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Spleen<br>Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|  |   |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |   |
| Thymus<br>Atrophy                          | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
|  | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                   | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|-------------------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|                               | 1        | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|                               | 6        | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|                               | 9        | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS<br>FEMALE | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                               | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                               | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ANIMAL ID<br>0 %              | 4        | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
|                               | 1        | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 |
|                               | * TOTALS |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

## INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM

|               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Mammary Gland | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| <hr/>         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| Skin          | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |

## MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

|       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Bone  | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| <hr/> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |

## NERVOUS SYSTEM

|                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Brain                      | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| Developmental Malformation | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1  |
| <hr/>                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| Peripheral Nerve           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| <hr/>                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
| Spinal Cord                | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |

## RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Lung  | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Alveolus, Infiltration Cellular, Histiocyte |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   | 1 |   |   | 2 1.0 |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

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Chitosan

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First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                       | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                                       | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                                       | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                                       | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS<br/>FEMALE</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|                                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|                                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|                                       | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 5     |
| <b>0 %</b>                            | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |

**\* TOTALS**

|                          |                       |          |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Artery, Mineralization   | 1                     | 1 1.0    |
| Nose                     | .....                 | .....    |
| Goblet Cell, Hyperplasia | + + + + + + + + + + 2 | 10 1 2.0 |
| Trachea                  | + + + + + + + + + +   | 10       |

**SPECIAL SENSES SYSTEM**

|                                   |                       |          |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Eye                               | + + + + + + + + + +   | 10       |
| Harderian Gland                   | .....                 | .....    |
| Infiltration Cellular, Lymphocyte | + + + + + + + + + + 1 | 10 1 1.0 |

**URINARY SYSTEM**

|                 |                     |       |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------|
| Kidney          | + + + + + + + + + + | 10    |
| Mineralization  | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 8 1.0 |
| Nephropathy     | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 5 1.0 |
| Urinary Bladder | + + + + + + + + + + | 10    |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

I .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

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Chitosan

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Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                            | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                            | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                            | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                            | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>FEMALE</b>              | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>ANIMAL ID</b>           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>1 %</b>                 | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 6     |
|                            | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |

**\* TOTALS****ALIMENTARY SYSTEM**

|                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Liver                            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |
| Inflammation, Chronic Active     | 1 | 1 |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |   | 9 1.0 |
| Periportal, Fatty Change         |   | 1 |   |   | 1 |   |   | 1 |   |   | 4 1.0 |

**CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM**

NONE

**ENDOCRINE SYSTEM**

NONE

**GENERAL BODY SYSTEM**

NONE

**GENITAL SYSTEM**

NONE

**HEMATOPOIETIC SYSTEM**

NONE

**INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

NONE

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

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Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                   | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
|                               | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1        |
|                               | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6        |
|                               | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9        |
|                               | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | .....    |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS<br>FEMALE | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        |
|                               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        |
|                               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        |
| ANIMAL ID                     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 6        |
| 1 %                           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0        |
|                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | * TOTALS |

## MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

NONE

## NERVOUS SYSTEM

NONE

## RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

NONE

## SPECIAL SENSES SYSTEM

NONE

## URINARY SYSTEM

|                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kidney         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Mineralization | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |
| Nephropathy    |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

|    |     |
|----|-----|
| 10 |     |
| 8  | 1.0 |
| 6  | 1.0 |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                            | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                            | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                            | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                            | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>FEMALE</b>              | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>ANIMAL ID</b>           | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 7     |
| <b>3 %</b>                 | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |

**\* TOTALS****ALIMENTARY SYSTEM**

|                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Liver                            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation | 1 |   | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 2 1.0 |
| Inflammation, Chronic Active     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |   | 9 1.0 |
| Periportal, Fatty Change         | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   |   | 4 1.0 |

**CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM**

NONE

**ENDOCRINE SYSTEM**

NONE

**GENERAL BODY SYSTEM**

NONE

**GENITAL SYSTEM**

NONE

**HEMATOPOIETIC SYSTEM**

NONE

**INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

NONE

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

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TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

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Chitosan

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Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                   | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|-------------------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|                               | 1        | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|                               | 6        | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|                               | 9        | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS<br>FEMALE | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                               | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                               | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ANIMAL ID<br>3 %              | 6        | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
|                               | 1        | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 |
|                               | * TOTALS |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

## MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

NONE

## NERVOUS SYSTEM

NONE

## RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

NONE

## SPECIAL SENSES SYSTEM

NONE

## URINARY SYSTEM

|                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kidney         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Mineralization | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Nephropathy    | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |   |   | 1 | 1 |   |   |

|    |     |
|----|-----|
| 10 |     |
| 5  | 1.0 |
| 5  | 1.0 |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                            | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                            | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                            | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                            | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>FEMALE</b>              | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>ANIMAL ID</b>           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>9 %</b>                 | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 8     |
|                            | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |

**\* TOTALS****ALIMENTARY SYSTEM**

|                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |        |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|
| Esophagus                        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Intestine Large, Cecum           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Intestine Large, Colon           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Intestine Large, Rectum          | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Intestine Small, Duodenum        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Intestine Small, Ileum           | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Intestine Small, Jejunum         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Liver                            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Hematopoietic Cell Proliferation |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0  |
| Inflammation, Chronic Active     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 1.0 |
| Pancreas                         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |
| Atrophy                          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0  |
| Inflammation, Chronic Active     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0  |
| Salivary Glands                  | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10     |

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

|                            |             |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|                            |             | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                            | DAY ON TEST | 1     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|                            |             | 6     | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|                            |             | 9     | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| <hr/>                      |             |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS</b> |             | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <b>FEMALE</b>              |             | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <b>9 %</b>                 | ANIMAL ID   | 0     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                            |             | 7     | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
|                            |             | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|                            |             | <hr/> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>* TOTALS</b>            |             |       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Stomach, Forestomach       |             | +     | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Stomach, Glandular         |             | +     | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |

**CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM**

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Blood Vessel | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Heart        | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |

**ENDOCRINE SYSTEM**

|                    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Adrenal Cortex     | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Adrenal Medulla    | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Islets, Pancreatic | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Parathyroid Gland  | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Pituitary Gland    | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |
| Thyroid Gland      | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + |

**GENERAL BODY SYSTEM**

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                            | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
|                            | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
|                            | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
|                            | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>FEMALE</b>              | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>ANIMAL ID</b>           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| <b>9 %</b>                 | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 8     |
|                            | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0     |

**\* TOTALS**

NONE

**GENITAL SYSTEM**

|                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Clitoral Gland | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| Ovary          | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| Uterus         | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |

**HEMATOPOIETIC SYSTEM**

|                        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Bone Marrow            | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| Lymph Node, Mandibular | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| Lymph Node, Mesenteric | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| Spleen                 | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| Thymus                 | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |

**INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM**

|               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Mammary Gland | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

|                                      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| DAY ON TEST                          | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|                                      | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|                                      | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS<br>FEMALE<br>9 % | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                                      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|                                      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ANIMAL ID                            | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
|                                      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 |

\* TOTALS

|      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Skin | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

## MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

|      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Bone | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

## NERVOUS SYSTEM

|       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Brain | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

|                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Peripheral Nerve | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

|             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Spinal Cord | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

## RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

|                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Lung                             | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Mineralization                   |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |
| Alveolar Epithelium, Hyperplasia |   |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |
| Artery, Mineralization           |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |

|      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Nose | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

|         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Trachea | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10 |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

I .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked

TDMS No. 20226 - 01

Test Type: 26-WEEK

Route: DOSED FEED

Species/Strain: RATS/SD

## P09: NON-NEOPLASTIC LESIONS BY INDIVIDUAL ANIMAL

Chitosan

CAS Number: 9012-76-4

Date Report Requested: 05/28/2009

Time Report Requested: 08:46:11

First Dose M/F: 08/31/06 / 09/01/06

Lab: BAT

| DAY ON TEST                | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
|                            | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1        |
|                            | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6        |
|                            | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9        |
|                            | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | .....    |
| <b>SPRAGUE-DAWLEY RATS</b> | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        |
| <b>FEMALE</b>              | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        |
| <b>ANIMAL ID</b>           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        |
| <b>9 %</b>                 | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 8        |
|                            | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 0        |
|                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | * TOTALS |

**SPECIAL SENSES SYSTEM**

|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Eye  | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
| Harderian Gland<br>Infiltration Cellular, Lymphocyte | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 1.0 |

**URINARY SYSTEM**

|                          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |       |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Kidney<br>Mineralization | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |
|                          | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 1.0 |
| Urinary Bladder          | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 10    |

\*\*\* END OF REPORT \*\*\*

\* .. Total animals with tissue examined microscopically; Total animals with lesion and mean severity grade

+ .. Tissue examined microscopically

x .. Lesion present

l .. Insufficient tissue

M .. Missing tissue

A .. Autolysis precludes evaluation

BLANK .. Not examined microscopically

1-4 .. Lesion qualified as:

1) Minimal 3) Moderate

2) Mild 4) Marked